

# Phoenix Finances Worsened Prior to Pandemic



January 2021

truthinaccounting.org | data-z.org

## Financial State of Phoenix, Arizona

This report shows that Phoenix went into the coronavirus pandemic in poor fiscal health, and it will probably come out of the crisis worse. Based upon the city's fiscal year 2019 audited financial report, Phoenix had a Taxpayer Burden<sup>™</sup> of \$6,500, earning it a "D" grade from Truth in Accounting.

Phoenix's elected officials have repeatedly made financial decisions that have left the city with a debt burden of \$3.1 billion. That burden equates to \$6,500 for every city taxpayer. Phoenix's financial problems stem mostly from unfunded retirement obligations that have accumulated over the years. Of the \$10 billion in retirement benefits promised, the city has not funded \$4.8 billion in pension and \$128.8 million in retiree health care benefits.

Phoenix did not have enough money set aside to weather the current pandemic and fluctuations in the market. The city is expected to lose some revenue as a result of the pandemic. The uncertainty surrounding this crisis makes it impossible to determine how much will be needed to maintain government services and benefits, but Phoenix's overall debt will most likely increase.

The data included in this report is derived from the city of Phoenix's 2019 audited Comprehensive Annual Financial Report and retirement plans' reports. To compare cities' financial information go to data-z.org.

## **Phoenix Financial Breakdown**

## **Fast Facts**

- Phoenix had \$3.8 billion available to pay \$6.9 billion worth of bills.
- The outcome was a \$3.1 billion shortfall, which breaks down to a burden of \$6,500 per taxpayer.
- Phoenix's financial position worsened by 15 percent compared to the previous fiscal year mostly due to a \$215 million increase in unfunded pension benefits and a \$305 million increase in restricted assets.

#### THE CITY'S BILLS EXCEEDED ITS ASSETS

Total assets	\$17,750,218,000
Minus: Capital assets	-\$12,346,936,000
Restricted assets	-\$1,598,977,000
Assets available to pay bills	\$3,804,305,000
Minus: Total bills	-\$6,907,778,000
Money available (needed) to pay bills	-\$3,103,473,000
Each taxpayer's share of this burden	-\$6,500

#### BILLS THE CITY ACCUMULATED

Bonds	\$5,991,092,000
Other liabilities	\$1,625,474,000
Minus: Debt related to capital assets	-\$5,614,670,000
Unfunded pension benefits	\$4,777,072,000
Unfunded retiree health care benefits	\$128,810,000
Total bills	\$6,907,778,000

# Grade:

Bottom line: Phoenix would need \$6,500 from each of its taxpayers to pay all of its bills, so it has received a "D" for its finances. According to Truth in Accounting's grading scale, any government with a Taxpayer Burden between \$5,000 and \$20,000 receives a "D."

Truth in Accounting is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit committed to educating and empowering citizens with understandable, reliable and transparent government financial information. To be knowledgeable participants in their government and its budget process, citizens need truthful and transparent financial information.